

# **CITY OF TAYLOR**

## **CITIZEN PARTICIPATION PLAN**

### **INTRODUCTION**

The City of Taylor (“the City”) became entitled to receive annual grant funding from the federal Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) program. As an entitlement jurisdiction, the City receives the CDBG funding directly from Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and administers the grant, including ensuring the funds are used according to the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) and the associated plans, reports and certifications are completed on time and accurately.

Each entitlement jurisdiction must complete a Consolidated Plan at least once every five years (24 CFR § 91.15). The Consolidated Plan is a strategic plan to examine the housing and community development needs of a jurisdiction, set priorities for HUD grant monies and establish an action plan for meeting current and future needs. Each Consolidated Plan is also required to have a strategy for citizen participation in the Consolidated Planning process (24 CFR Part 91.105).

HUD requires entitlement jurisdictions to submit an Annual Action Plan (AAP) by August of each year to receive the CDBG funding (24 CFR § 91.15). The Annual Action Plan serves in part, as the City's application to HUD for the following year's CDBG funding. The AAP includes:

1. projects the City desires to fund;
2. funding amounts for each project;
3. tasks and objectives to accomplish during the program year;
4. the public participation process accomplishments;
5. how other resources will be leveraged; and
6. how the City plans to address barriers to affordable housing, fair housing and homelessness.

The City's CDBG program year begins October 1 and ends September 30. At the end of each CDBG program year, the City will produce a Consolidated Annual Performance and Evaluation Report (CAPER). The CAPER reviews the progress the City has made in carrying out the priorities in the Consolidated Plan and most recent AAP. The report includes a description of the resources made available, the investment of the resources, the distribution and location of investments, per 24 CFR § 91.520. This report must be submitted to HUD within 90 days of the end of the City's program year.

It is the policy of the City to ensure the meaningful participation of its citizens in the development of any Consolidated Plan, AAP, CAPER, and any Substantial Amendment to a plan, with particular emphasis on participation by low- and moderate-income residents and neighborhoods. The facilitation of a citizen participation process accessible to all residents regardless of minority status, disability, or English fluency is essential.

The purpose of the Citizen Participation Plan (CPP) is to set forth the policies and procedures by which the City will encourage citizens to participate in the development of each year's AAP and every fifth year a new Consolidated Plan. The City will follow its CPP, as long as the requirements for citizen participation do not restrict the responsibility or authority of the City to develop and execute its Consolidated Plan.

The following Citizen Participation Plan provides a framework and process by which the City's consolidated planning efforts comply with the citizen participation requirements published by HUD. This Citizen Participation Plan is prepared and implemented in accordance with the guidance provided in HUD Regulations at 24 CFR Part 91.105.

## 1. Encouragement of Citizen Participation

It is the policy of the City to encourage and facilitate the full and meaningful participation of residents, service providers, government agencies, and other stakeholders in the development of all HUD required consolidated planning documents including the Five-Year Consolidated Plan, Annual Action Plans, Substantial Amendments, and the Consolidated Annual Performance and Evaluation Report (CAPER).

The primary purpose of the participation will be in needs identification, priority setting, program recommendations, and funding allocations related to the consolidated planning process. The City shall provide for and encourage citizen participation with particular emphasis on:

- Low and moderate-income persons, particularly those living in areas where CDBG funds are proposed to be used;
- Residents of predominantly low and moderate-income neighborhoods;
- Minorities;
- People with Limited English Proficiency;
- People with Disabilities;
- Residents of public and other assisted housing developments; and
- Local and regional institutions, the regional Continuum of Care and other organizations (including businesses, developers, nonprofit organizations, philanthropic organizations, community and faith based organizations).

The City is committed to keeping all interested groups and individuals informed of each phase of the Consolidated Plan and AAP processes, plus the activities undertaken with CDBG funds. Opportunities to comment on or participate in planning, community development, and affordable housing activities and projects will be publicized and disseminated throughout The City using a variety of media.

## 2. Public Meetings

Two types of public meetings shall be held by the City: Neighborhood Meetings and Public Hearings. Both types of public meetings shall provide information below:

1. The amount of CDBG funds the City expects to receive (including estimated grant funds plus any program income);
2. The range of activities that may be undertaken;
3. The estimated amount of funding benefiting persons of low- and moderate-income
4. The City's plan to minimize displacement of persons and to assist any person displaced, specifying the types and levels of assistance the City will make available (or require others to make available) to persons displaced, even if no displacement is expected to occur.

### Public Hearings

Per 24 CFR 91.105, the City shall conduct at least two Public Hearings each year. The Public Hearings will be held prior to submission to the City Council of a Consolidated Plan/Annual Action Plan, CAPER,

A formal opportunity for a governing body or other entity to receive public opinion on the Plans or Plan amendment that may require formal action.

This information presented at the Public Hearings will be contained in the text of the Consolidated Plans/AAP, CAPER, and/or any Substantial Amendments to be presented to the City Council. The purpose of these hearings is to communicate information regarding the CDBG projects, obtain feedback and to review the CDBG program performance during the past program year. These meetings will, if applicable, include the proposed use of CDBG funds.

#### Neighborhood Meetings

Each CDBG program year, at least one Neighborhood Meeting will take place early in the AAP planning process, prior to drafting the City's next APP. These meetings shall address:

1. housing and community development needs;
2. proposed use of program funds; and
3. program performance during the past year.

Neighborhood Meetings will obtain the views and comments of residents and other stakeholders regarding the items listed above. A Neighborhood Meeting is defined as:

A meeting where members of the public may exchange their ideas on particular issues and provide City staff, or their representative, with their opinions and ideas on the future Consolidated Plans, AAPs, and any needed amendments to an existing plan. Elected officials may attend the meetings; however no formal actions are taken.

The views of the attendees at the Neighborhood Meetings will be considered, and when possible incorporated into the draft of the next plan or amendment.

### 3. Anti-Displacement Plans

The City's policy is to administer the CDBG program without displacement of households. In the event displacement is unavoidable, the City and/or other responsible party(s) will comply with the regulations of the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act, as amended, and Section 104(d) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, as amended.

Consistent with the goals and objectives of activities assisted under the Act, City will take appropriate steps to minimize the direct and indirect displacement of persons from their homes.

### 4. Public Notices and Outreach

Information about the time, location, and subject of each Public Meeting will be provided to citizens at least two weeks in advance by:

1. publication in a local newspaper -
2. publication on the City's website [www.cityoftaylor.com](http://www.cityoftaylor.com)

Every effort will be made to ensure the Public Meetings are inclusive. Public Meetings will be held at convenient times and locations to permit broad participation from the community. Public Review Meetings will be held at convenient times and locations and in places where people most affected by

If notice is given at least ten days before a Public Meeting date, the City will provide appropriate materials, equipment, and interpretation services to facilitate the participation of non-English speaking people and people with visual and/or hearing impairments. Interpreters will be provided at public review meetings where a significant number of non-English speaking residents can be reasonably expected to participate.

## 5. Publication of Proposed Plan Documents

The City will publish proposed Consolidated Plans/AAP, CAPER or Substantial Amendments thereof, in a manner affording citizens, public agencies, and other interested parties a reasonable opportunity to examine their contents and submit comments. The proposed Consolidated Plan shall include:

1. The amount of CDBG funds the City expects to receive (estimated grant funds plus any expected program income);
2. The range of activities that may be undertaken;
3. The estimated amount of grant funding benefiting persons with low- and moderate-incomes.

A description of the content and purpose of the proposed Plan will be published in one or more newspapers of general circulation at the beginning of the required 30-day public comment period and include the locations where copies of the entire proposed Plan may be obtained or examined. Copies of the proposed Plan will be made available for inspection at City's Community Development Department.

## 6. Public Comment Period: Consolidated Plan & Annual Action Plan

The City will receive comments from citizens on its proposed Plan for a period not less than 30-days prior to adoption by City Council and submission of the Plan(s) to HUD. All comments or views of citizens received in writing or orally at Public Hearings will be considered in preparing the final Plan(s). A summary of these comments or views, and a summary of any comments or views not accepted and the reasons therefore shall be attached to the final Plan(s). Oral comments outside of the Neighborhood Meetings or Public Hearings may not be considered unless they are also provided directly to the CDBG Office via email, letter, or other legible written form

The draft Plan(s) will also be posted on the City's webpage. The final version of the Plans, as approved by HUD, will be posted on the City's webpage.

## 7. Amending the Consolidated Plan, Annual Action Plan & Citizen Participation Plan Consolidated Plan and AAP Amendments

From time to time, it may be necessary for the City to amend the Consolidated Plan or an AAP to allow for new CDBG projects or activities; modification of existing projects or activities; or other program administrative actions.

HUD regulations at 24 CFR Part 91.505 requires amendments to the Consolidated Plan and/or AAP whenever there is:

2. a change in the method of distributing funds;
3. a change in the use of funds to an activity not described in the Annual Action Plan; or
4. a change in the purpose, scope, location, or beneficiaries of an activity

Some amendments will be considered Substantial while others will be considered Administrative. The need to prepare a Substantial Amendment shall trigger use of the public participation requirements described in Section 8. Comments from the public will be given due consideration by City staff before written notice of the Substantial Amendment is sent to HUD.

HUD regulations at 24 CFR Part 91.505 (b) require the City to identify the criteria to be used in determining if a proposed action will be considered a Substantial Amendment. The following 4 criteria will be used by the City, if any one criterion applies, a Substantial Amendment will be required:

1. A change in the use of funds from one eligible activity category to another (e.g. from housing to public services, or to any other broad category within CDBG funding);
2. Funding of a CDBG activity not previously described in the Consolidated Plan or Action Plan;
3. A change in the description of an existing activity in such a way that the newly described purpose, scope, location, or beneficiaries of an activity differ significantly from the original activity's purpose, scope, location, or beneficiaries; or
4. An increase in the CDBG funds allocated to an existing activity in an amount greater than \$50,000 over the current funded amount.

Administrative Amendments, including those made necessary by a change in HUD regulations, will be considered narrative changes to be approved by the City's Community Development Manager. The changes will then be incorporated into the plans and made available online within a reasonable time after they are made. Any changes in federal funding after the AAP's draft comment period has expired and the resulting effect of the distribution of funds will not be considered a Substantial Amendment. Administrative Amendments do not require public consultation and may be implemented upon approval of the City's Community Development manager. These amendments will be noted in the program files.

#### Citizen Participation Plan Amendments

From time to time, it may be necessary for the City to amend the Citizen Participation Plan (CPP). A "Substantial Amendment" to the Citizen Participation Plan is defined by City to be:

1. A change in the definition of a Substantial Amendment for the Consolidated Plan or AAP; or
2. A change in the required public notification periods or public hearings; or
3. A change to the City's policies or procedures regarding citizen participation, to such an extent it can no longer reasonably be construed as meeting the original intent approved by City Council and HUD per 24 CFR Part 91.105.

All other changes to the CPP will be considered Administrative Amendments and will be noted in the program files. Examples of Administrative Amendments may include, but are not limited to:

1. updates to contact and access information;
2. the modes and means of outreach utilized;
3. amended City policies referenced in this Plan;
4. clarifications of terms used in the document; and
5. amended CFR's referenced in the Plan that do not substantially change the information included in the

Plan.

In the event of a declared emergency, it may be necessary to reprogram funds to meet urgent community needs. These amendments may include funding new activities and/or the reprogramming of funds to meet the urgent needs.

To comply with the national objective of meeting community development needs having a particular urgency, and project will alleviate existing conditions which:

1. pose a serious and immediate threat to the health and welfare of the community;
2. are of recent origin or recently became urgent (approximately 18 months);
3. are unable to be finance by the City on its own; and
4. other funding resources are not available to completely carry out the activity.

In these situations, requirements related to public notice and the public comment period may be suspended for a limited and defined period of time at the discretion of the City Manager.

## 8. Public Comment Period: Substantial Amendments

Once drafted, the City shall make the text of a Substantial Amendment available for public comment and submit it to the City Council for adoption. Notice and opportunity to comment will be given to citizens through:

1. publication in a local newspaper -
2. publication on the City's website

A public comment period of not less than 30-days will be provided prior to adopting or implementing any Substantial Amendments to the Consolidated Plan, Annual Action Plan, or Citizen Participation Plan. City staff will prepare a summary of all comments received.

## 9. Public Comment Period: CAPER

An annual performance report known as the Consolidated Annual Performance and Evaluation Report (CAPER) must be prepared by the City for annual submission to HUD within 90 days of the conclusion of the City's program year. The City will provide a preliminary draft of the CAPER to the City Council and publish a notice announcing the public shall have no less than 15 days to review and comment on the document. A copy of the CAPER shall be placed for review at the City's Community Development Department located on and will be posted to the City's website.

A Public Hearing, as defined in Section 2, shall be held regarding the CAPER. All public comments received orally at the Public Hearing or submitted in writing regarding the CAPER will be considered and a summary of these comments or views and staff responses shall be attached to the document before it is finalized and submitted to HUD.

## 10. Access to Records

A reasonable number of free copies of the City's Consolidated Plan, AAP, CAPER, and amendments thereto will be available to citizens and groups upon request. These documents shall be maintained for not less than 5 years at the City's Community Development Department and on the City's web site. Materials will also be made available in a form accessible to persons with disabilities and limited English proficiency upon request.

## 11. Technical Assistance to Citizens & Organizations

The City will provide technical assistance to the City residents and agencies, particularly to those of low- and moderate-income. Assistance such as developing CDBG project proposals, compliance requirements, program performance, and funding information as outlined in the current Consolidated Plan will be provided. A meeting with an appropriate City staff representative will be arranged for individuals, and groups when necessary, to explain the project eligibility, application and approval process and other implementation requirements.

The City staff may also meet with various non-profit organizations and individuals to provide other specific technical assistance related to housing, community development programs, as requested.

## 12. CARES ACT CDBG-CV20 FUNDING CITIZEN COMMENTS

The City shall provide a period of time, not less than 5 days to receive comments from citizens and other interested parties to draft, proposed, or amend Annual Action plans for submission. The City shall consider the views of citizens and other interested parties so expressed while preparing its Annual Action Plan amendment. The City shall attach a summary of such citizens' comments and will so include a written explanation of such comments and whether they were accepted or rejected and why.

In-person public hearings are not required. The City may meet public hearing requirements with virtual public hearings if: 1) national/local health authorities recommend social distancing and limiting public gatherings for public health reasons; and 2) virtual hearings provide reasonable notification and access for citizens in accordance with the grantee's certifications, timely responses from local officials to all citizen questions and issues, and public access to all questions and responses.

## 13. Complaint and Appeal Process

The City shall accept written complaints concerning the Consolidated Plan, Annual Action Plan, Citizen Participation Plan, CAPERS, and amendments thereto, and shall provide a substantive written response to any written citizen complaint within fifteen (15) working days, when practicable. Complaints, comments and questions should be directed to:

The City Community Development Department  
Attn: CDBG Manager  
23555 Goddard Road  
Taylor, MI 48180

The complaint must contain the following information:

- \_Name and address of the person(s) filing the complaint;
- \_A description of the act or acts considered to be in violation;
- \_Other available pertinent information that will assist in the review and resolution of the complaint.

Such complaints should be filed within thirty (30) days of the alleged discriminatory act. A written response as to the disposition of the complaint will be issued by the Community Development Director no later than fifteen (15) working days following receipt of the complaint, when practicable.

A person who is dissatisfied with the response, or if the response is delayed more than fifteen (15) working days, may appeal in writing to:

City Manager  
23555 Goddard Road  
Taylor, MI 48180

A written response on the disposition of the complaint will be issued by the City Manager not later than thirty (30) working days following the receipt of the complaint.

If the complainant is dissatisfied with the response of the City Manager, he/she may submit the complaint, in writing, to:

United States Department of Housing and Urban Development  
Regional Office of Community Planning and Development  
McNamara Federal Building  
477 Michigan Avenue  
Detroit, MI 48226

No person shall intimidate, threaten, coerce, or discriminate against any person because he/she has made a complaint, testified, assisted, or participated in any matter in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing related to a complaint.

The identity of complainants shall be kept confidential, except to the extent necessary to carry out or conduct investigations, hearings, or judicial proceedings in any matter in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing related to a complaint.

## 13. Effective Dates and Amendments

1. City's original Citizen Participation Plan was adopted by Resolution on \_\_\_\_\_
2. CARES Act Amendment to this Citizen Participation Plan was made on May 2020